

# Liberal Studies

In the Division of Undergraduate Studies

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## Faculty

**Coordinator:** Roeder, P. (Division of Undergraduate Studies)

Allison (English), Bar-Lev (Linguistics), Colston (History),  
Dunn (History), Fisher (Biology), Goldberg (Physics),  
Griswold (English), McKerrow (Theatre), Meyer (Linguistics),  
Sowder, L. (Mathematics), Webb (Linguistics)

**Committee:** Anderson, B. (Theatre), Colston (History), Indermill  
(Advising Center), Lozada-Santone (Teacher Education),  
McDonald (Music), Roeder, P. (Natural Science), Sowder, L.  
(Mathematics), Webb (Linguistics)

## Offered by the Division

Major in liberal studies with the B.A. degree in liberal arts and sciences.

## The Majors

The Liberal Studies major and Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education major are designed primarily for students who intend to teach at the elementary level. Both majors are diversified subject matter preparation programs approved by the California Commission on Teacher Credentialing (CTC). Students who complete the program, including a satisfactory assessment portfolio, do not have to satisfy subject matter competency by passing the Multiple Subject Assessment for Teachers (MSAT) examination. Students in all other majors must pass this examination before being admitted to a multiple subject credential program in California. Liberal Studies majors who ultimately choose not to enter the teaching profession find opportunities in a variety of careers.

The goal of the program is to provide an educational experience that prepares liberally educated individuals capable of thinking critically, writing clearly and effectively, analyzing evidence, and appreciating the difference in goals, processes, and evaluation of the major disciplines: literature, visual and performing arts, history/social science, science, mathematics, and physical education. In addition, studies of child and human development, language acquisition, and physical education help students understand the developmental stages of the children they will ultimately teach. Field experiences provide a context for observing, interviewing, and tutoring in elementary classrooms.

The Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education (LS-BTE) major includes a special core of freshman-sophomore courses: Introduction to the Teaching Profession, Introduction to Literacy, Child and Adolescent Development from a Cultural Perspective, and a mathematics field experience taken concurrently with Mathematics 210. Students who select this major may apply to be a part of the Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education program, which integrates the Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education major and a special version of the multiple subject credential program. If they do so, they will also take three one-unit educational technology courses during their first eight semesters rather than during their fifth year credential program. The Liberal Studies major (not blended) includes a more traditional core of courses: Introduction to Psychology, Developmental Psychology, and an additional history, philosophy, or religious studies course.

The upper division program for both majors includes a number of courses specifically designed for future elementary teachers including children's literature, linguistics, mathematics, inquiry-based science, early world and United States history for teachers, hands-on art/music/theatre courses, and child development.

Students in both majors complete a specialization, which consists of 12-units in a given discipline. Specializations are available in a wide variety of disciplines. With the approval of the faculty adviser, students are allowed to convert a specialization into a minor or second major if they choose to do the additional coursework. The specialization is designed to allow future teachers to help each other, to facilitate later earning a master's degree in the chosen field, and potentially to serve as the spring-board to a new career if so desired. Careful choice of courses for certain specializations can lead to a supplementary authorization in a specific subject area if the student desires to teach at the middle school level.

The senior project for both Liberal Studies and LS-BTE majors is the Liberal Studies Assessment Portfolio. Students are introduced to the portfolio during orientation and special workshops. They buy the guidelines and contrast the disciplines when they take Liberal Studies 300 during their junior year. They begin organizing samples and writing their essays the semester before submission when they take the 0.5 unit Liberal Studies 498 course. Students are strongly encouraged to save written work, exams, projects, and other materials from all their courses. Students should ask their professors to sign their work. The portfolio serves as the summative assessment for the major; it challenges students to synthesize and think reflectively about what they are learning.

Advising is extremely important because students must make numerous decisions that include choosing appropriate courses, shaping the specialization, preparing the portfolio assessment, and planning for the credential program. The above services, plus workshops, are provided by the Advising Center. Information about SDSU credential programs and financial aid opportunities is available at the Future Educator Center.

## Requirements for Subject Matter Preparation Certification

For subject matter certification needed to earn a credential, a student must complete all the requirements, including a satisfactory portfolio, and earn a "C" or better grade in all but one of the courses in the major and specialization (or minor). If a course is repeated, the highest grade will count.

## Impacted Program

The liberal studies major is an impacted program. Students must enter the University under the liberal studies premajor code (49012). To be admitted to the liberal studies major, students must meet the following criteria:

- Complete with a grade of C or higher: Communication 103; Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 241A and 241B; Mathematics 210 and 211; and Rhetoric and Writing Studies 200. These courses cannot be taken for credit/no credit (Cr/NC);
- Clear the competency requirement in writing. Refer to Graduation Requirements section of this catalog for details;
- Earn a passing score on the Mathematics Departmental Placement Examination (Part LS);
- Complete a minimum of 56 semester units;
- Have a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher;
- Contact the Advising Center for information about declaring a Liberal Studies major; and
- To gain entry into the major, students must fulfill the premajor requirements described in the catalog in effect at the time they declare the premajor at SDSU (assuming continuous enrollment).

To complete the major, students must fulfill the degree requirements for the major described in the catalog in effect at the time they are accepted into the premajor at SDSU (assuming continuous enrollment).

**COURSES (LIB S)**

**UPPER DIVISION COURSES  
(Intended for Undergraduates)**

**300. Introduction to Liberal Studies (3)**

Prerequisites: Preparation for the major completed or to be completed concurrently. Completion of lower division Writing Competency and Entry-Level Mathematics requirements.

Introduction to ideas, structures, and values within and among the various disciplines in this interdisciplinary major. Exploration of issues of diversity in contemporary society through directed field experience and required readings. Individual qualitative evaluation process required by major included.

**498. Assessment in Liberal Studies (0.5-1) Cr/NC**

Prerequisites: Successful completion of two upper division semesters of liberal studies major; upper division major code.

Portfolio development including reflections upon educational experiences in each subject area and role as future educator. Students will explore differences between subject areas and reflect upon learning and teaching.

**Liberal Studies Major**

**With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences  
(Premajor Code: 49012) (Major Code: 49015)**

This major is designed for students:

- who choose their major after their freshman year;
- who have limited time available during the day for field experiences; and/or
- transfer from a community college that does not offer the special courses required for the Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education major.

Students in this major who choose to seek a Multiple Subject Credential must apply to a traditional, fifth-year credential program. They do not qualify for admission to the Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education program, which integrates the undergraduate major with the multiple subject credential program.

All candidates for a degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this catalog on "Graduation Requirements."

Completion of the Liberal Studies major fulfills General Education requirements.

A minor is not required with this major.

**Foreign Language Requirement.** Competency (successfully completing the third college semester or fifth college quarter) is required in one foreign language as part of the preparation for the major. Refer to section of catalog on "Graduation Requirements."

**Preparation for the Major.** (54 units)

**Composition, Oral Communication, and Literature**

1. Three units selected from Africana Studies 120, Chicana and Chicano Studies 111B, Linguistics 100, Rhetoric and Writing Studies 100 or 101.
2. Three units selected from Africana Studies 200, Chicana and Chicano Studies 200, Linguistics 200, Rhetoric and Writing Studies 200.
3. Three units selected from Africana Studies 140, Chicana and Chicano Studies 111A, Communications 103.
4. Three units selected from Comparative Literature 270A, 270B; English 220.

**Mathematics**

5. Mathematics 210.
6. Mathematics 211.

**Science**

7. Three units (or four units including laboratory) selected from Biology 100, 100L, 101, 101L.
8. Three units (or four units including laboratory) selected from the **physical** sciences to include Chemistry 100, Natural Science

- 100, Physics 107; **or** three units (or four units including laboratory) selected from **earth** science to include Astronomy 101, 109; Geography 101, 101L, 103; Geological Sciences 100, 101.
9. Laboratory selected from either category 7 or 8.

**Social Science and History**

10. Three units selected from Anthropology 102, Geography 102, Sociology 101.
11. Three units selected from History 100, 101, 105, 106.
12. Six units selected from General Education American Institutions courses (see section of catalog on "Graduation Requirements for approved list).

**Visual and Performing Arts and Humanities**

13. Music 102.
14. Three units selected from Art 157, 158, 258, 259; Dance 181; Theatre 100, 120.
15. Three units selected from Philosophy 101; Religious Studies 101.

**Physical Education**

16. Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 241A and 241B.

**Human Growth and Development**

- 17a. Psychology 101.
- 17b. Psychology 230.

**Upper Division Writing Requirement.** English 306W, with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

**Upper Division Major.** (43.5 units) Many courses are open only to students in the upper division Major Code 49015 (see footnotes in the *Class Schedule*). The requirements for changing from the lower division to the upper division major code are listed above under "Impacted Program."

**Introduction to the Major**

18. Liberal Studies 300.

**Language and Literature**

- 19, 20. English 306A and 306W. (English 306A and 306W must be taken concurrently. Student must achieve a grade of C or higher in English 306W.)
21. Linguistics 420.
22. Linguistics 452.

**Mathematics**

23. Mathematics 312.
24. Mathematics 313.

**Science**

Courses for the major together with courses for preparation for the major shall include at least one course from each of the three science categories: life science, physical science, earth science.

25. Four units selected from:
  - Physical: Natural Science 412A or B.
  - Earth: Natural Science 412D.
  - Life: Natural Science 412C.
26. Three to four units selected from:
  - Physical: Natural Science 317, Physics 201 (restricted to students in Communicative Disorders specialization), Physics 301.
  - Earth: Astronomy 301; Geological Sciences 301, 303; Oceanography 320.
  - Life: Biology 315, 319, 321, 324, 327, 336, 339.
  - Interdisciplinary: (May be selected when three categories have been met) Natural Science 315, 316, 333.

**World and United States History**

27. History 411.
28. History 409.

**Visual and Performing Arts and Humanities**

29. Three units selected from Art 387, Music 343, Theatre 310, 315.
30. Three additional units selected from above (see number 29) or Africana Studies 385, 480; Chicana and Chicano Studies 310, 380; Music 351A, 351B, 351D.

**Human Development**

31. Three units selected from Child and Family Development 371; Communicative Disorders 322.

**Assessment**

32. Liberal Studies 498 and satisfactory completion of the Liberal Studies Assessment Portfolio.

In order to graduate with the Liberal Studies major, every student must complete a satisfactory portfolio.

To qualify for admission into a credential program in California, a student must satisfy subject matter competency. In order to be certified, Liberal Studies students must complete all requirements, submit a satisfactory portfolio, AND earn a "C" or better grade in all but one of the courses in the major and specialization (or minor); i.e., all required upper division courses. When attempting to improve a grade, any course listed under the requirement may be taken; it is not necessary to repeat the same course.

**Approved Specialization**

33. All students shall complete a 12-unit specialization. (See information and list of approved specializations at end of this section.)

**Prerequisites for SDSU Multiple Subject Credential Program**

See prerequisites listed in the credential section of the Bulletin of the Graduate Division for the appropriate multiple subject credential program.

**Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education (LS-BTE) Major**

**With the B.A. Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences**

**(Premajor Code: 49012) (Major Code: 49015)**

This major is designed for students:

- who choose their major early in their freshman year;
- who have a flexible enough schedule during daytime hours to allow classroom visits plus two 30-hour field experiences (coupled with Teacher Education 201 and Liberal Studies 300); and/or
- who enter SDSU as freshmen or transfer from a community college that offers the special courses required for the Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education major.

Students in this major, who choose to seek a Multiple Subject Credential, may apply to any traditional, fifth-year credential program. However, they are encouraged to apply to the Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education program, which integrates the undergraduate major with the multiple subject credential program.

All candidates for a degree in liberal arts and sciences must complete the graduation requirements listed in the section of this catalog on "Graduation Requirements."

**Completion of the Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education major fulfills General Education requirements.**

A minor is not required with this major.

**Foreign Language Requirement.** Competency (successfully completing the third college semester or fifth college quarter) is required in one foreign language as part of the preparation for the major. Refer to section of catalog on "Graduation Requirements."

If you do not take at least one semester of foreign language, talk to your adviser about how to satisfy the General Education-Foundations requirement for Humanities.

**Cultural Perspective Requirement.** Preparation for the Major must include at least one course that approaches its subject from a cultural perspective with which you are not familiar. Choose one of the courses indicated by a star (\*).

**Preparation for the Major.** (55.5 units)

**Composition, Oral Communication, and Literature**

1. Three units selected from Africana Studies 120\*, Chicana and Chicano Studies 111B\*, Linguistics 100, Rhetoric and Writing Studies 100 or 101.

2. Three units selected from Africana Studies 200\*, Chicana and Chicano Studies 200\*, Linguistics 200, Rhetoric and Writing Studies 200.
3. Three units selected from Africana Studies 140\*, Chicana and Chicano Studies 111A\*, Communications 103.
4. English 220.

\* Satisfies cultural perspective requirement. See above.

**Mathematics**

- 5a. Mathematics 210.
- 5b. Mathematics Education 212 (1.5 units).
6. Mathematics 211.

**Science**

7. Biology 100.
8. Three units selected from the **physical** sciences to include Chemistry 100, Natural Science 100, Physics 107; **or** three units selected from **earth** science to include Astronomy 101; Geography 101, 103; Geological Sciences 100.
9. Biology 100L (1 unit).

**Social Science and History**

10. Three units selected from Anthropology 102, Geography 102, Sociology 101.
11. Three units selected from History 100 or Religious Studies 101.
- 12a. Three units selected from Africana Studies 170A\*, Chicana and Chicano Studies 141A\*, History 109, 115. (History 115 must be paired with History 116. See 12B.)
- 12b. Three units selected from Africana Studies 170B\* (recommended), Chicana and Chicano Studies 141B\* (recommended), History 110, 116. (History 115 must be paired with History 116. See 12a.)

\* Satisfies cultural perspective requirement. See above.

**Visual and Performing Arts and Humanities**

13. Music 102.
14. Three units selected from Art 157, 158, 258, 259; Dance 181; Theatre 100, 120.

**Human Growth and Development**

15. General Studies 130.

**Physical Education**

16. Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 241A and 241B.

**Teaching as a Profession and Introduction to Literacy**

- 17a. Education 200.
- 17b. Education 201.

**Upper Division Writing Requirement.** English 306W, with a grade of C (2.0) or better.

**Upper Division Major.** (42.5 units) Many courses are open only to students in the upper division Major Code 49015 (see footnotes in the **Class Schedule**). The requirements for changing from the lower division to the upper division major code are listed above under "Impacted Program."

**Introduction to the Major**

18. Liberal Studies 300.

**Language and Literature**

- 19, 20. English 306A and 306W. (English 306A and 306W must be taken concurrently. Student must achieve a grade of C or higher in English 306W.)
21. Linguistics 420.
22. Linguistics 452.

**Mathematics**

23. Mathematics 311 (2 units).
24. Mathematics 313.

## Liberal Studies

### Science

Courses for the major together with courses for preparation for the major shall include at least one course from each of the three science categories: life science, physical science, earth science.

25. Four units selected from:  
Physical: Natural Science 412A or B.  
Earth: Natural Science 412D.  
Life: Natural Science 412C.
26. Three to four units selected from:  
Physical: Natural Science 317, Physics 201 (restricted to students in Communicative Disorders specialization), Physics 301.  
Earth: Astronomy 301; Geological Sciences 301, 303; Oceanography 320.  
Life: Biology 315, 319, 321, 324, 327, 336, 339.  
Interdisciplinary: (May be selected when three categories have been met) Natural Science 315, 316, 333.

### World and United States History

27. History 411.  
28. History 409.

### Visual and Performing Arts and Humanities

29. Three units selected from Art 387, Music 343, Theatre 310, 315.  
30. Three additional units selected from above (number 29) or Africana Studies 385, 480; Chicana and Chicano Studies 310, 380; Music 351A, 351B, 351D.

### Human Development

31. Three units selected from Child and Family Development 371; Communicative Disorders 322.

### Assessment

32. Liberal Studies 498 and satisfactory completion of the Liberal Studies Assessment Portfolio. (For additional information, see below.)

In order to graduate with the Liberal Studies major, every student must complete a satisfactory portfolio.

To qualify for a credential program in California, a student must satisfy subject matter competency. In order to be certified, Liberal Studies students must complete all requirements, submit a satisfactory portfolio, AND earn a "C" or better grade in all but one of the courses in the major and specialization (or minor); i.e., all required upper division courses. When attempting to improve a grade, any course listed under the requirement may be taken; it is not necessary to repeat the same course.

### Approved Specialization

33. All students shall complete a 12-unit specialization. (See information and list of approved specializations below.)

### Additional Requirements for Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education Program

In addition to completion of the above courses, students completing the SDSU Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education program will complete Educational Technology 270A, 270B, and 370 during their first eight semesters plus the prerequisites listed in the credential section of the graduate catalog for the Liberal Studies Blended Teacher Education program.

## Approved Specialization for Both Degrees (12 Units)

All students shall complete a 12-unit specialization. Many specializations require selection of lower division prerequisites included in preparation for the major. If additional prerequisites are required, these are noted. Students may **not** double count courses in the upper division major (Numbers 18-32) and the specialization.

With prior approval of the liberal studies faculty adviser, one of the listed specializations may be converted into a minor or second major if a student chooses to do the additional coursework.

In order to maximize the usefulness of the specialization, students should consult with a liberal studies adviser before choosing their

specialization courses. By making careful choices, students can often earn a supplementary authorization, which will allow them to teach at the middle school level.

### Africana Studies

Twelve units selected from Africana Studies 330, 331, 332, 362, 380, 420, 445, 452, 460, 461, 463, 471A, 471B, 480, 485.

### American Indian Studies

American Indian Studies 320, 440, 470, and three units selected from American Indian Studies 303, 420, 430.

### Anthropology

Prerequisite: Anthropology 102.

Anthropology 350; nine units selected from Anthropology 410, 424, 430, 432, 439; of these nine units, three units may also be selected from Anthropology 442, 444, 445, 446, 448, 449, 450, or 452.

### Art

**Art History Track:** Prerequisite: At least three units selected from Art 258, 259 (other prerequisites are waived).

Art 387; nine units selected from Art 557, 558, 559, 560, 564\*, 565\*, 569\*, 570\*, 573A, 573B, 575, 577.

**Studio Arts Track:** Students with sufficient lower division coursework may request a specialization in Studio Arts to be approved by the Art Department.

\* Recommend one course with a non-western emphasis.

### Biology

Prerequisites: Biology 100, 100L or 101, 101L.

Biology 315, 336, 436 (2 units); and four to six units selected from Natural Science 412C (4 units) or Biology 321, 324, 327, 339.

### Chicana and Chicano Studies

Twelve units selected from Chicana and Chicano Studies 310 (recommended), 320, 324, 335, 350A, 350B, 376, 464 (recommended), 480 (recommended).

### Child Development

(Includes one additional upper division unit.)

Prerequisite: Child and Family Development 270 or Psychology 230 (other prerequisites are waived).

Child and Family Development 335+<sup>\$</sup>, 375<sup>^+\*</sup>, 376B<sup>^+ \$</sup>(1 unit), 537<sup>+\*</sup>; three units selected from Child and Family Development 371<sup>+\*</sup>, 575<sup>+\*</sup>; Special Education 500; or Women's Studies 325.

<sup>+</sup> Sections restricted to Child and Family Development majors are NOT open to Liberal Studies majors. Read the footnotes in the Class Schedule.

<sup>^</sup> Check with department in November or April. Schedule number may be restricted.

<sup>\$</sup> Prerequisites: Child and Family Development 270 or Psychology 230.

<sup>#</sup> Prerequisite: Child and Family Development 371.

<sup>%</sup> Prerequisites: Child and Family Development 375, 376B, 537.

### Classics

Classics 310, 320, 330, 340.

### Communicative Disorders

**Deaf Education Focus:** (Includes one additional upper division unit.) Recommended prerequisites: Communicative Disorders 159, 259, 289.

Communicative Disorders 350, 357\* (1 unit), 550, 562; Communicative Disorders 371 or Special Education 500.

**Specialist Credential Focus:** Required prerequisites: Communicative Disorders 159, 205, 259, 289, Physics 201, Psychology 260.

Communicative Disorders 340, 340L, 350, 357\* (2 units), 550.

\* Prerequisites waived for Liberal Studies majors.

### Comparative Literature

Prerequisite: Three units selected from Comparative Literature 210, 270A, 270B.

Twelve units selected as follows: three units selected from Comparative Literature 405, 511, 512, 514; three units selected from Comparative Literature 440, 445, 455, 460; three units selected from Comparative Literature 470, 561, 562, 563, 571; three units selected from those above or special topics courses as approved by the adviser.

**English**

Prerequisites: Comparative Literature 270A, 270B; or English 220; and English 306A.

**Shakespeare:** Three units selected from English 302 (recommended), 533;

**Genre Studies:** Three units selected from Comparative Literature 470, 561, 562, 563, English 491 (with approval of adviser), 493, 501, 502, 526 (with approval of adviser);

**Literary History:** Three units selected from English 405, 494, 519, 520, 522, 523, 524, 525, 540B, or 560B;

**Choice:** Three additional units selected from the Genre Studies or Literary History courses listed above or Africana Studies 460, 463; Chicana and Chicano Studies 335; Women's Studies 352.

**Foreign Language**

Twelve upper division units in any foreign language. Students who plan to enter the Bilingual Cross-Cultural Language and Academic Development (B/CLAD) credential program, see specialization in Spanish. Other languages offered at San Diego State University include Chinese, Classics (Greek and Latin), French, German, Italian, Japanese, Portuguese, and Russian. Additional prerequisites may be required.

**Geography**

Prerequisites: Geography 101 and 102.  
Geography 312, 321, 354, 370.

**History**

**United States History Track:** Six units selected from History 410, 444, 445; six units selected from Africana Studies 471A, 471B, 472; American Indian Studies 440; Chicana and Chicano Studies 350A, 350B; History 442A, 442B, 540, 545A, 545B, 549; Women's Studies 341A, 341B.

**World History Track:** Twelve units selected from Africana Studies 472, History 412, 415, 416, 420, 421, 473, 475, 488, 501, 502, 503.

**Linguistics+**

Prerequisite: Linguistics 420.  
Linguistics 550; nine units selected from Linguistics 524, 551, 552, 553.

\* For information on the Applied Linguistics and English as a Second Language (ESL) Certificate, see the linguistics section of the catalog.

**Mathematics**

Mathematics 121. Nine units selected from Mathematics 302\*, 303, 413; Statistics 357\*.

\* Mathematics 121 acceptable as prerequisite.

**Music**

Prerequisites: Music 102; 110A, 110B, 110C, or 110D (1 unit); 115; 240.

Music 343, 345; three units selected from Music 351A, 351B, 351D, Africana Studies 480, Chicana and Chicano Studies 310; three units selected from Music 369\*, 370\*, 374\*, 375\*, 376\*, 380\*, 385\*, 386\*, 389\*, 445 (recommended).

\* Consent of instructor required. Previous experience playing an instrument required except for Music 385 and 386.

**Natural Science**

(Includes one additional upper division unit.)

Prerequisites: Biology 100 and 100L; recommend Chemistry 100 or Physics 107.

Three units selected from Physics 301, Natural Science 317, 333; three units selected from Biology 336, 341, Geological Sciences 302; three units selected from Geological Sciences 303, Oceanography 320; four units selected from Natural Science 412A, 412B, 412C, 412D.

**Physical Education**

Prerequisites: Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 241A, 241B.

Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 301\*, 335\*, 347A\*\*, 347B\*\*, 348\*\*\*, 398\* (1 unit).

\* Prerequisite: Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 241A, 241B.

\*\* Prerequisite: Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 301.

\*\*\* Prerequisite: Exercise and Nutritional Sciences 347A, 347B.

**Political Science**

Twelve units selected from Political Science 301A, 301B, 302, 305, 334, 346, 348, 357, 359, 361, 362, 363, 375, 422, 425, 426, 436, 481, 531, 566, 567, 568.

**Psychology**

Prerequisite: Psychology 101.

Psychology 340; nine units selected from Psychology 350, 351, 380, 432\*, 452\*\*, and Women's Studies 325.

+ Proof of prerequisite: Psychology 230.

\*\* Proof of prerequisite: Psychology 350 or 351.

**Religious Studies**

Prerequisite: Religious Studies 101.

Twelve units selected from Religious Studies 353, 360, 363, 376, 378, 379.

**Social Science**

Twelve units selected from at least three of the following categories: 1) Geography 312, 321; 2) History 410, 412, 444, 445; 3) Political Science 305, 320\*, 321; 4) Sociology 320, 352, 421, 433, 450, 539.

\* Credit will not be allowed if student has already taken Political Science 102 or its equivalent. See adviser.

**Sociology**

Prerequisite: Sociology 101.

Twelve units selected from Sociology 320, 352, 355, 410, 421, 433, 441, 444, 445, 455, 517, 537, 539.

**Spanish**

**Native Speakers\*** (Defined as high school graduates from a Spanish-speaking country.): Choose a different specialization.

**U.S. Hispanics\*** (Defined as students who have passed the Spanish Diagnostic Placement Examination. Examination must be passed prior to enrollment in Spanish 281 and 381.)  
Prerequisite: Spanish 281.

Spanish 350, 381; three units selected from Spanish 405A, 405B, 406A, or 406B; and three units selected from Spanish 340, 341, 342 (provided you have not taken Chicana and Chicano Studies 350A or History 415), or Spanish 448 (recommended).

**English Speakers\*** (Defined as native English speakers and other students who cannot pass the Spanish Diagnostic Placement Examination.)

Prerequisites: Spanish 202 and 212.

Spanish 301, 302, 350, and three units selected from Spanish 405A, 405B, 406A, or 406B.

\* Contact the Department of Policy Studies in Language and Cross-Cultural Education about the Spanish Language Proficiency and Cultural Awareness Examination, a prerequisite for the B/CLAD bilingual credential program.

**Special Education**

Prerequisites: Psychology 230; Child and Family Development 371 or Communicative Disorders 322.

Special Education 500, 501\*, 502\*\*, 527^, and three units selected from Special Education 524^, 525^, 528^.

\* Prerequisite: Credit or concurrent registration in Special Education 500; concurrent registration in Special Education 502.

\*\* Prerequisite: Concurrent registration in Special Education 501.

^ Prerequisite: Special Education 500. Not offered every semester.

**Theatre**

Prerequisite: Three units selected from Theatre 100 or 120.

Theatre 310, 315, 510, 580.

**Women's Studies**

Twelve units selected from Women's Studies 310, 320, 325, 340, 351, 352, 370, 375, 385.